

# DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY

U.S. ARMY CADET COMMAND  
JUNIOR ROTC DEPARTMENT  
SOUTH VIEW HIGH SCHOOL  
4184 ELK ROAD  
HOPE MILLS, N.C. 28348

April 22, 2023

## Invitation, Memorandum of Instruction

Fort Bragg Sergeant Audie Murphy Club Cadet JROTC Board, April 22, 2023

1. **\*New Competition\*** Cadet Board hosted by SAMC members during the Drill Meet on April 22, 2023

**Who:** SVHS & FT. Bragg Sergeant Audie Murphy Club, 22 April 2023

**What:** We are happy to announce SVHS is hosting a Cadet JROTC Board that same day during the competition, each school CAN (not mandatory) and not a part of either three teams' overall scores can enter up to 2 Cadets to attend & compete in the Board separately. Cadets can NOT be a part of either three competing teams **that day**. The Study Guide and Scoresheet will be sent to schools that wish to insert their Cadets into the Board Competition. The Board Panel Members are from the Fort Bragg Audie Murphy Club. No additional fees are required to have your Cadets attend the Board. Awards will be presented to the top 2 Cadets from the Board Score Results. 1st place and 2nd place

**Where:** South High School, 4184 Elk Road, Hope Mills, NC 28348

**When:** April 22, 2023, start time 0900-1215

**Why:** A great opportunity to have other Cadets within your ROTC program showcases their talent. Only 10 Cadets total will have an opportunity to attend the Board, first come first serve!!!

**How:** No more than 2 cadets will be allowed to attend a school. FT. Bragg SAMC members will be serving as the Board Panel

**Cost:** None

Cadet Last Name \_\_\_\_\_, Cadet First Name \_\_\_\_\_

### TIME/ACTIVITY

0900-0930 Briefing for the Cadet Board Attendees

0931-1031 Cadets Attend the Board

1032-1100 Break

1101-1200 Cadets Attend the Board

1200-1215 Announce the Board Winners

2. Board Grading Sequence: 0 thru 10 points (10 - perfect score within a section)

- |                           |  |
|---------------------------|--|
| ___ 1. Entering the Board | ___ 6. Cadet Biography                             |
| ___ 2. Facing Movements   | ___ 7. Answering Questions Correctly (Study Guide) |
| ___ 3. Cadet Creed        | ___ 8. Cadet Bearing                               |
| ___ 4. JROTC Song         | ___ 9. Cadet Grooming Standards                    |
| ___ 5. Uniform Appearance | ___ 10. Exiting the Board                          |

POC: [rubymurray@ccs.k12.nc.us](mailto:rubymurray@ccs.k12.nc.us) or [michaelcook@ccs.k12.nc.us](mailto:michaelcook@ccs.k12.nc.us)

**South View High School  
JROTC BOARD Study Guide**

**22 April 2023**

**1. What do the stars on the American flag mean?**

One for each state in the Union.

**2. How many states are there in the Union?**

50

**3. What do the stripes on the flag mean?**

They represent the original 13 states.

**4. What is the 4th of July?**

Independence Day.

**5. What country did we fight during the Revolutionary War?**

England

**6. Who was the second president of the United States?**

John Adams

**7. Who is the President of the United States today?**

Currently the Honorable Joseph R. Biden

**8. Who is the vice-president of the United States today?**

Currently Kamala Harris

**9. Name all Four winning colors and describe what they represent.**

Green-Planner, Blue-Relater, Red-Adventurer and Brown-Builder

**10. How is the male name tag placed on the ASU uniform?**

Centered between the top of the right breast pocket flap button and the seam

**11. Who is the Governor of North Carolina?**

Roy Cooper

## **12. Explain Open Ranks March**

On the Command of Open Ranks March

The 1st Rank takes two 30 inch steps forward

The 2nd Rank takes one 30 inch step forward

The 3rd Rank stands fast

The 4th Rank takes two 15 inch steps backward

## **13. Explain the Extended Rectangular Formation by commands**

Extend to the left, March Arms downward, Move Left Face

Extend to the left, March Arms downward, Move Right, Face

From front to rear, count off

Even numbers to the left uncover

At Ease

## **14. Explain Close Ranks March**

On the Command of Close Ranks March

The 1st Rank takes four 15 inch steps backward

The 2nd Rank takes two 15 inch steps backward

The 3rd Rank stands fast

The 4th Rank takes one 30 inch step forward

## **15. What is the unique feature of Type "O" blood?**

Universal Donor

## **16. Who elects the President of the United States?**

The Electoral College

## **17. Who becomes President of the United States if the President should die?**

Vice-President

## **18. For how long do we elect the President?**

Four years

**19. What is the Constitution?**

The supreme law of the land

**20. What measure is used to restore heartbeat?**

Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation (CPR)

**21. What do we call a change to the Constitution?**

An Amendment

**22. How many changes or amendments are there to the Constitution?**

27

**23. How is a lensatic Compass held?**

Centerfold and compass-to-cheek method

**24. What are the three branches of our government?**

Legislative, Executive, and Judiciary

**25. What is the legislative branch of our government?**

Congress

**26. Who makes the laws in the United States?**

Congress

**27. What is the Congress?**

The Senate and the House of Representatives

**28. What are the duties of Congress?**

To make laws

**29. Who elects the Congress?**

The people

**30. How many senators are there in Congress?**

100

**31. What is the definition of Leadership?**

The ability to influence others to accomplish the mission by providing purpose, direction and motivation.

**32. For how long do we elect each senator?**

6 years

**33. How many representatives are there in Congress?**

435

**34. For how long do we elect the representatives?**

2 years

**35. What is the executive branch of our government?**

The President, vice president, cabinet, and departments under the cabinet members

**36. What is the judiciary branch of our government?**

The Supreme Court

**37. What are the duties of the Supreme Court?**

To interpret laws

**38. What is the Supreme Court law of the United States?**

The Constitution

**39. What is the Bill of Rights?**

The first 10 amendments of the Constitution

**40. What foot is the Preparatory Command called on for the command Rear, March?**

The Right Foot

**41. Name one of your Senators of North Carolina?**

(Tom Tillis or Richard Burr)

**42. Who becomes President of the United States if the President and the vice-president should die?**

Speaker of the House of Representative

**43. Who is the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court?**

John G. Roberts Jr.

**44. Can you name thirteen original states?**

Connecticut, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Massachusetts, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Rhode Island, and Maryland.

**45. Who said, "Give me liberty or give me death."?**

Patrick Henry

**46. Which countries were our enemies during World War II?**

Germany, Italy, and Japan

**47. What are the 49th and 50th states of the Union?**

Alaska and Hawaii

**48. How many terms can the President serve?**

2

**49. Who was Martin Luther King, Jr.?**

A civil rights leader

**50. How do you properly address an Army Master Sergeant?**

Sergeant

**51. According to the Constitution, a person must meet certain requirements in order to be eligible to become President. Name one of these requirements.**

Must be a natural born citizen of the United States; must be at least 35 years old by the time he/she will serve; must have lived in the United States for at least 14 years.

**52. Why are there 100 Senators in the Senate?**

Two (2) from each state

**53. Who selects the Supreme Court justice?**

Appointed by the President

**54. How many Supreme Court Justices are there?**

Nine (9)

**55. Why did the Pilgrims come to America?**

For religious freedom

**56. What is the head executive of a state government called?**

Governor

**57. What is the head executive of a city government called?**

Mayor

**58. What holiday was celebrated for the first time by the American colonists?**

Thanksgiving

**59. Who was the main writer of the Declaration of Independence?**

Thomas Jefferson

**60. When was the Declaration of Independence adopted?**

July 4, 1776

**61. What is the basic belief of the Declaration of Independence?**

That all men are created equal

**62. What is the national anthem of the United States?**

The Star-Spangled Banner

**63. Who wrote the Star-Spangled Banner?**

Francis Scott Key

**64. Where does freedom of speech come from?**

The Bill of Rights

**65. What is a minimum voting age in the United States?**

Eighteen (18)

**66. Who signs bills into law?**

The President

**67. What is the highest court in the United States?**

The Supreme Court

**68. Who was the President during the Civil War?**

Abraham Lincoln

**69. What did the Emancipation Declaration do?**

Freed many slaves

**70. What special group advises the President?**

The Cabinet

**71. Which President is called the "Father of our country"?**

George Washington

**72. What are the Colors on a Map?**

Blue, Red, Green, Black, Brown

**73. Who helped the Pilgrims in America?**

The American-Indians (Native Americans)

**74. What is the name of the ship that brought the Pilgrims to America?**

The Mayflower

**75. What are the 13 original states of the U.S. called?**

Colonies

**76. Name 3 rights of freedom guaranteed by the Bill of Rights.**

The right of freedom of speech, press, religion, peaceable assembly, and requesting change of government.

The right to bear arms (the right to have weapons or own a gun, though subject to certain regulations).

The government may not quarter, or house, soldiers in the people's homes during peacetime without the people's consent.

The government may not search or take a person's property without a warrant.

A person may not be tried twice for the same crime and does not have to testify against him/herself.



A person charged with a crime still has some rights, such as the right to a trial and to have a lawyer.

The right to trial by jury in most cases.

Protects people against excessive or unreasonable fines or cruel and unusual punishment.

The people have rights other than those mentioned in the Constitution.

Any power not given to the federal government by the Constitution is a power of either the state or the people.

**77. Who has the power to declare war?**

The Congress

**78. What kind of government does the United States have?**

Democracy (Federal Republic)

**79. What is the definition of a Map?**

A graphic representation of the earth surface drawn to a scale as seen from above

**80. In what year was the Constitution written?**

1787

**81. What are the first 10 amendments to the Constitution called?**

The Bill of Rights

**82. Name one purpose of the United Nations?**

For countries to discuss and try to resolve world problems, to provide economic aid to many countries.

**83. Where does Congress meet?**

In the Capitol in Washington, D.C.

**84. Whose rights are guaranteed by the Constitution and the Bill of Rights?**

Everyone (citizens and non-citizens) living in U.S

**85. What is the introduction to the Constitution called?**

The Preamble

**86. Name one benefit of being a citizen of the United States.**

Obtain federal government jobs, travel with a U.S. passport, petition for close relatives to come to the U.S. to live.

**87. What is the most important right granted to U.S. citizens?**

The right to vote

**88. What is the United States Capitol?**

The place where Congress meets

**89. What is meant by the term "Drill"?**

Movement by which a Unit or Individual is moved in an orderly manner from one formation to another or one place to another.

**90. Where is the White House located?**

Washington, D.C. (1600 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W.)

**91. What is the name of the President's official home?**

The White House

**92. Name the right guaranteed by the first amendment.**

Freedom of: speech, press, religion, peaceable assembly, and requesting change of the government.

**93. Who is the Commander in Chief of the U.S. military?**

The President

**94. Which President was the first Commander in Chief of the U.S. military?**

George Washington

**95. In what month do we vote for the President?**

November

**96. In what month is the new President inaugurated?**

January

**97. How many times may a Senator be re-elected?**

There is no limit

**98. How many times may a Congressman be re-elected?**

There is no limit

**99. What are the 2 major political parties in the U.S. today?**

Democratic and Republican

**100. What are the two parts of most Drill commands?**

Preparatory Command and the Command of Execution

**Note:**

- Cadets will be graded on their uniform appearance and accessory placement.
- Cadets will be graded on entering and exiting the Board (example will be demonstrated that morning)
- Cadets will be graded on their ability to answer questions correctly
- Cadets will be graded on their ability to maintain their bearing during the board Cadets will be graded on their ability to execute precise stationary Drill Movements
- Cadets will be graded on reciting the Cadet Creed & verbally deliver their Biography 2-3 Minutes Min Max

\*If the scores result in a tie between two Cadets, singing the U.S. Army Song - "The Army Goes Rolling Along" will be the determining factor of who will win! Motivation is the key...

Use this link for the lyrics and Candace for the song: <https://youtu.be/K6QQGMcGfIQ>

Thank you,  
Sergeant Major Ruby Murray  
South View High School  
SAI, Army JROTC